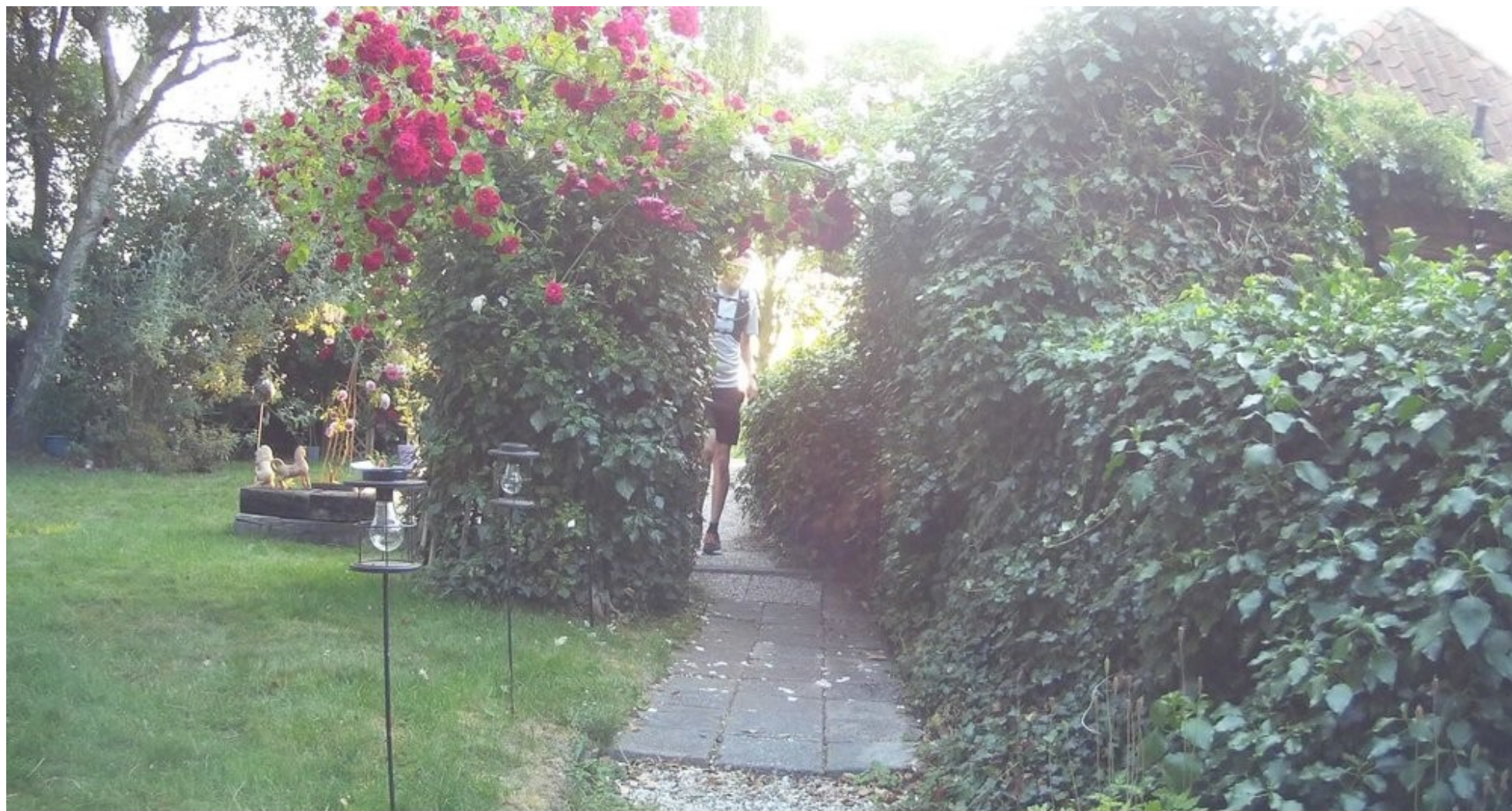




100%

2025/06/22 05:44:50

13°C

55°F

WiFi-CAM